

PLEASE NOTE: SUGGESTED  
CITATION OF THIS PRESENTATION  
IS:

DAVIS, S. MID-ATLANTIC STATES  
SECTION ANNUAL WORKSHOP,  
“OZONE: CHALLENGES, TRENDS,  
STRATEGIES, AND NEW  
DEVELOPMENTS.”

NEW BRUNSWICK, NJ, OCTOBER  
12<sup>TH</sup>, 2017.



STATE OF NEW JERSEY  
DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

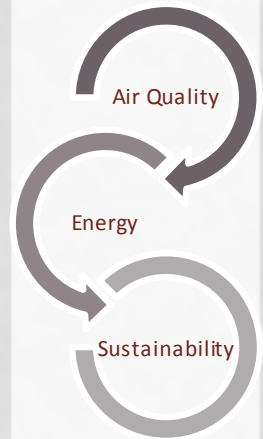


## DIVISION OF AIR QUALITY AIR QUALITY, ENERGY, AND SUSTAINABILITY

# STATE PERSPECTIVES, CHALLENGES, STRATEGIES

(MASS-A&WMA OZONE WORKSHOP)

SHARON DAVIS  
BUREAU OF EVALUATION AND PLANNING  
OCTOBER 12, 2017



# MASS-A&WMA OZONE WORKSHOP

# State Perspective

**Challenges**

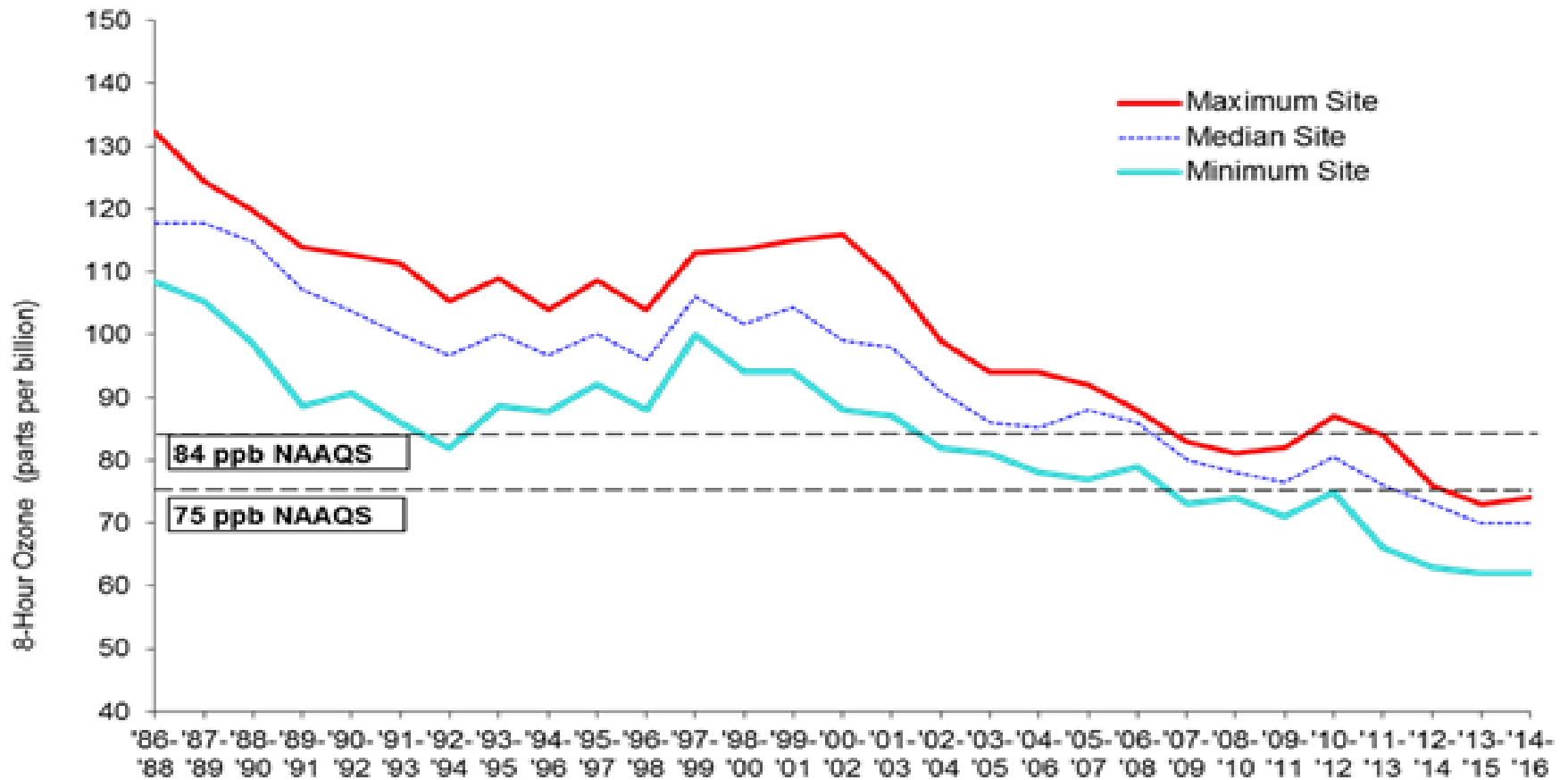
**Strategies**

# Existing NAAQS and New Jersey Status

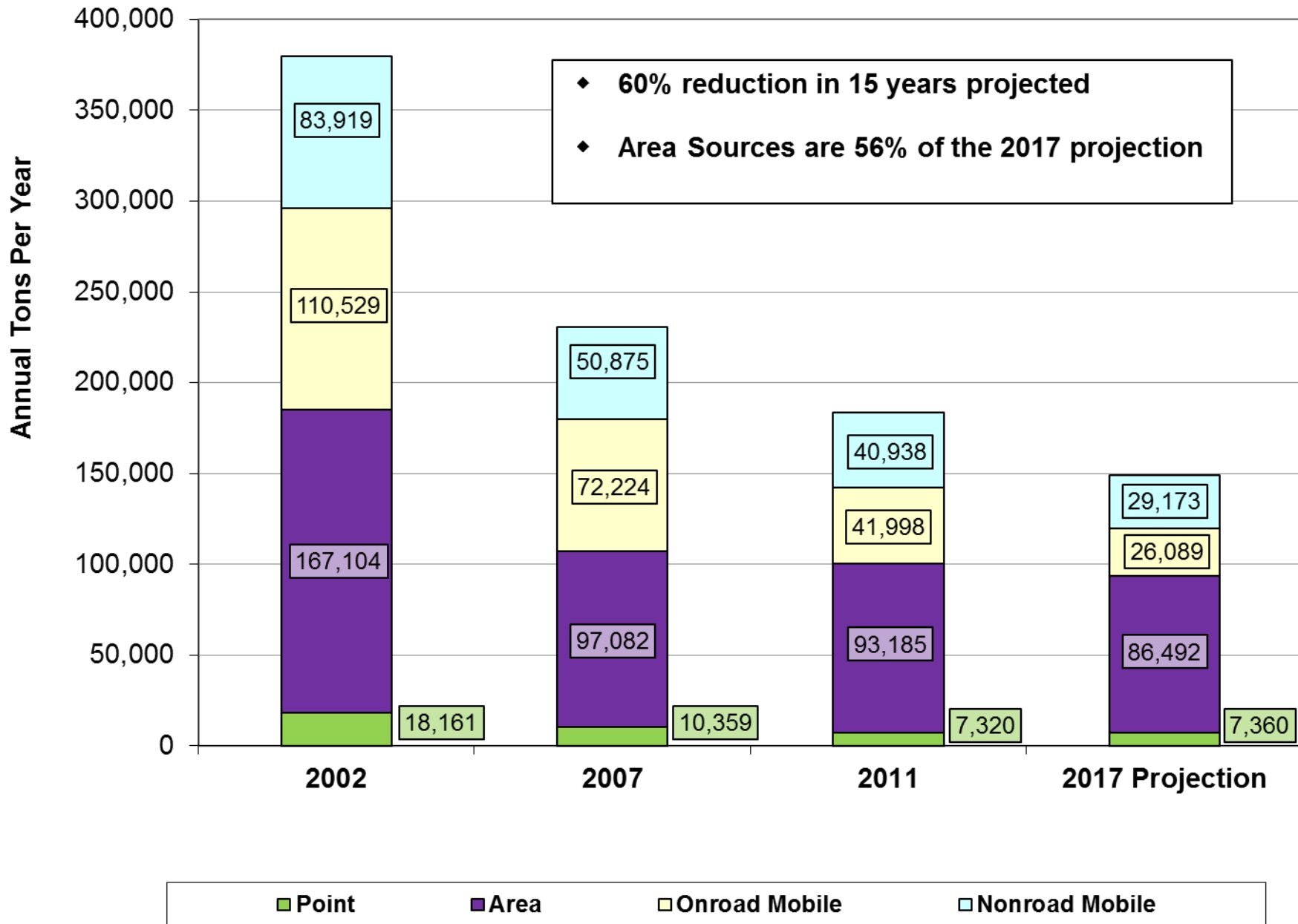
| Pollutant     | Primary Standards          |      |                            | Monitoring Data Status<br>(Multi-State NAAs) | Designation/SIP Status                          |
|---------------|----------------------------|------|----------------------------|--|---|
|               | Level                      | Date | Averaging Time             |  |   |
| Ozone         | 0.12 ppm                   | 1979 | 1-hour                     | Attaining                                    | Standard revoked                                |
|               | 85 ppb                     | 1997 | 8-hour                     |  | Nonattainment-<br>Standard Revoked              |
|               | 75 ppb                     | 2008 | 8-hour                     | Not Attaining<br>(other states)              | Nonattainment                                   |
|               | 70 ppb                     | 2015 | 8-hour                     | Not Attaining                                | Not Yet Designated                              |
| Regional Haze | Visibility                 | 1999 | NA                         | 2018 Goal Achieved                           | 5-Yr Progress Report<br>(June 2016)             |
| PM2.5         | 15.0 µg/m3                 | 1997 | Annual                     | Attaining                                    | Attainment                                      |
|               | 35 µg/m3                   | 2006 | 24-hour                    |  | Unclassifiable-<br>Attainment                   |
|               | 12 µg/m3                   | 2012 | Annual                     |  |   |
| PM10          | 150 µg/m3                  | 1987 | 24-hour                    | Attaining                                    | Attainment                                      |
| SO2           | 0.03 ppm                   | 1971 | Annual                     | Attaining                                    | Attainment                                      |
|               | 0.14 ppm                   | 1971 | 24-hour                    |  | Unclassifiable-<br>Attainment                   |
|               | 75 ppb                     | 2010 | 1-hour                     |  |   |
| NO2           | 53 ppb                     | 1971 | Annual                     | Attaining                                    | Attainment                                      |
|               | 100 ppb and<br>New monitor | 2010 | 1-hour                     | Attaining                                    | Unclassifiable-<br>Attainment                   |
| Lead          | 1.5 µg/m3                  | 1978 | Quarterly Average          | Attaining                                    | Attainment                                      |
|               | 0.15 µg/m3                 | 2008 | Rolling 3-Month<br>Average |  | Unclassifiable-<br>Attainment                   |
| CO            | 9 ppm                      | 1971 | 8-hour                     | Attaining                                    | Attainment/Last<br>Maintenance Plan<br>Approved |
|               | 35 ppm                     | 1971 | 1-hour                     |  |   |
|               | New monitor                | 2011 | Retained                   |  | No New Requirements                             |

# New Jersey 8-hour Ozone Air Quality 1999-2016

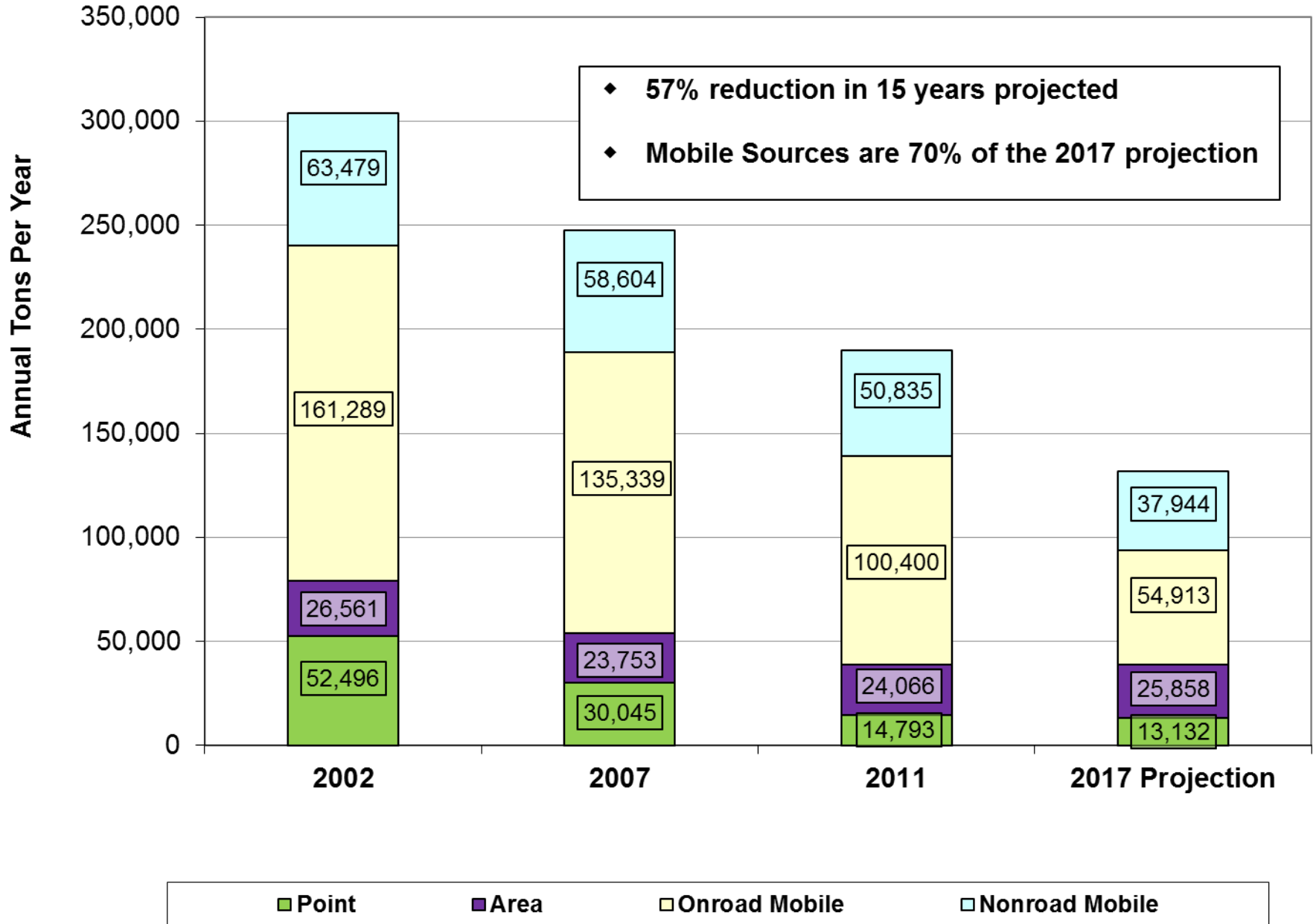
Design Values – 3-year Average of 4<sup>th</sup> Highest Daily 8-hour Maximum



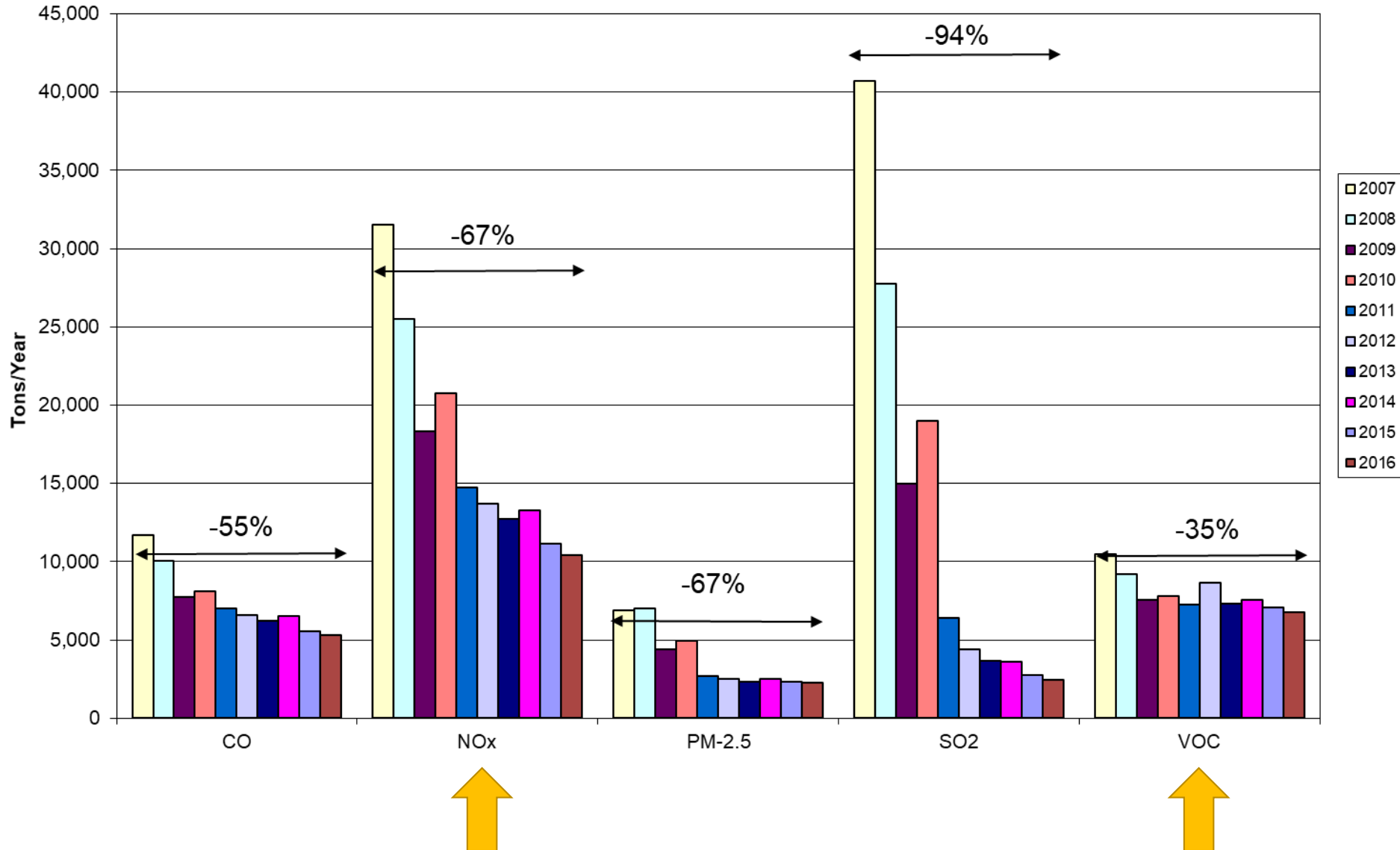
# New Jersey Statewide Volatile Organic Compound Emission Trend 2002-2017



# New Jersey Statewide Nitrogen Oxides Emission Trend 2002-2017



# Ten Year Trend on Emissions Reported to the Emission Statement Program



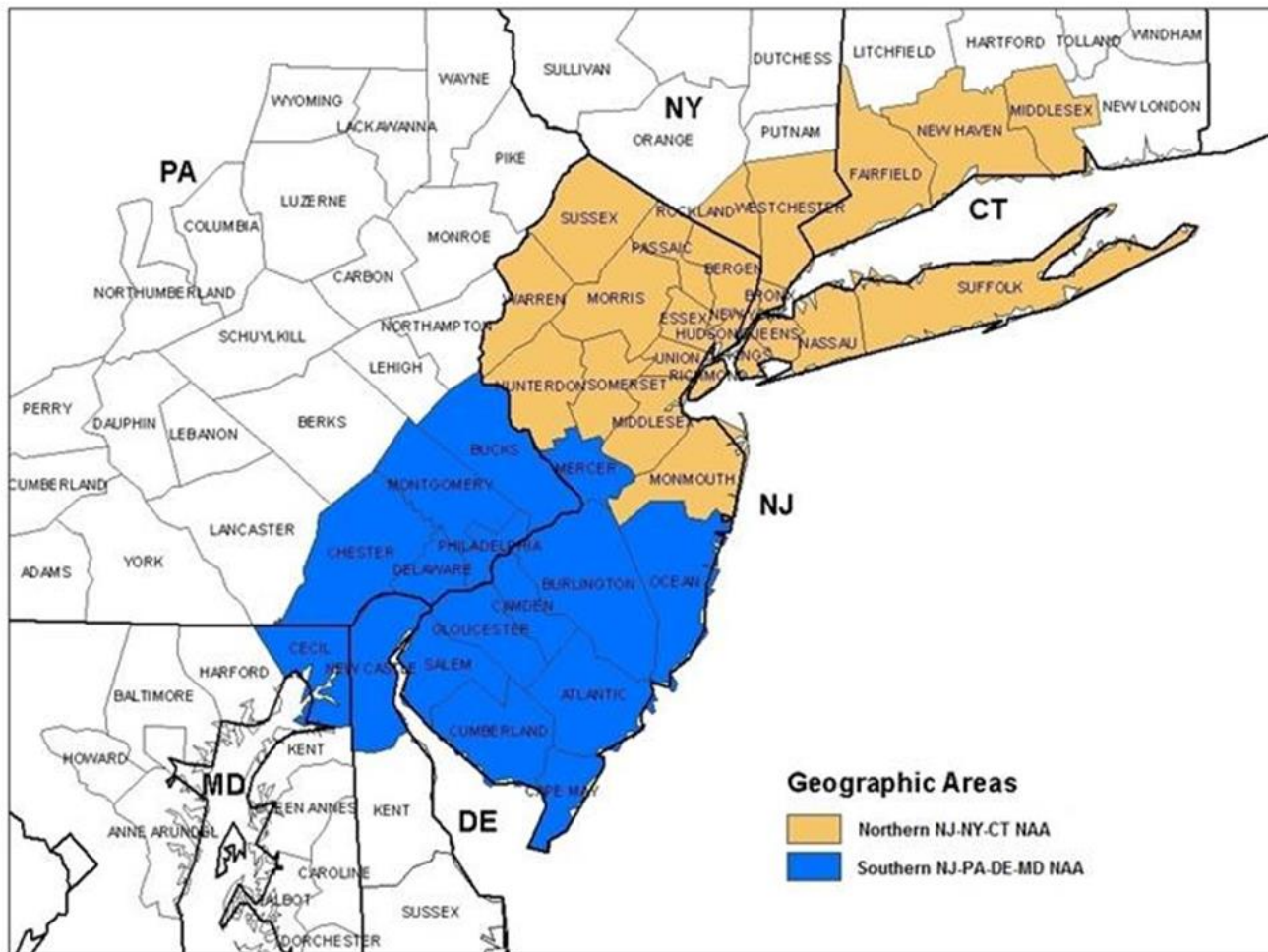
# MASS-A&WMA OZONE WORKSHOP

**State Perspective**

**Challenges**

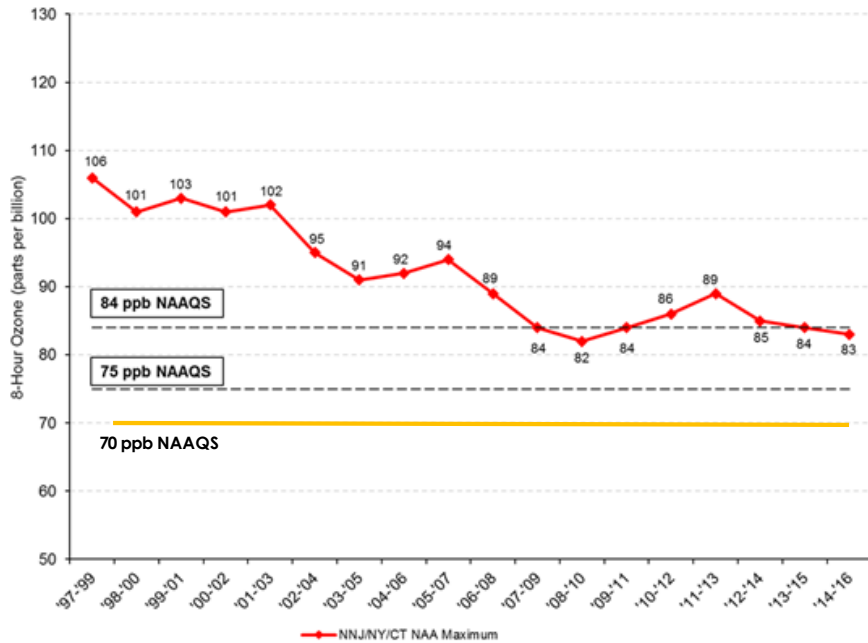
**Strategies**

# New Jersey Nonattainment Areas (75 ppb Ozone NAAQS)

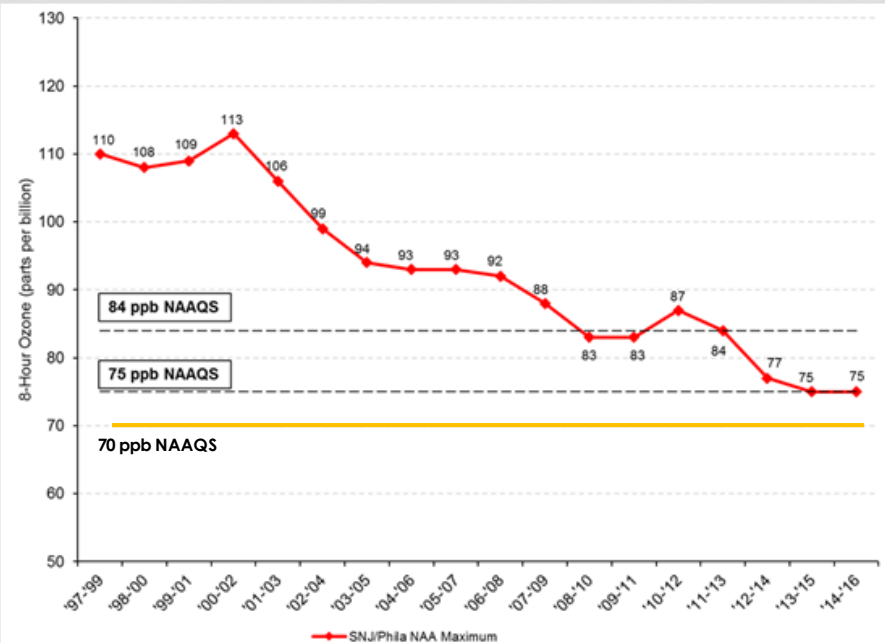


# New Jersey Nonattainment Area (NJ NAA) Air Quality Trends

## Northern NJ NAA (NNJ-NY-CT)

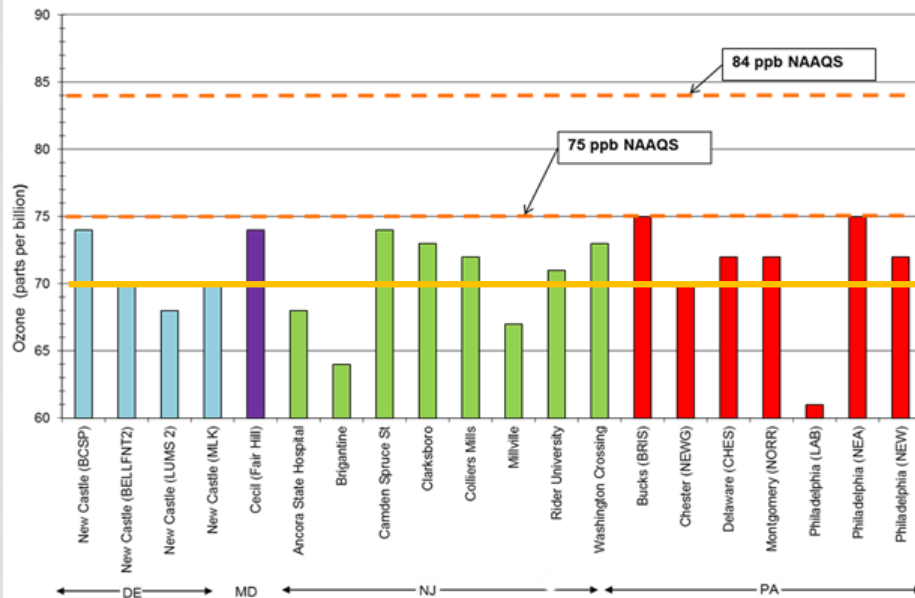


## Southern NJ NAA (SNJ-PA-DE-MD)

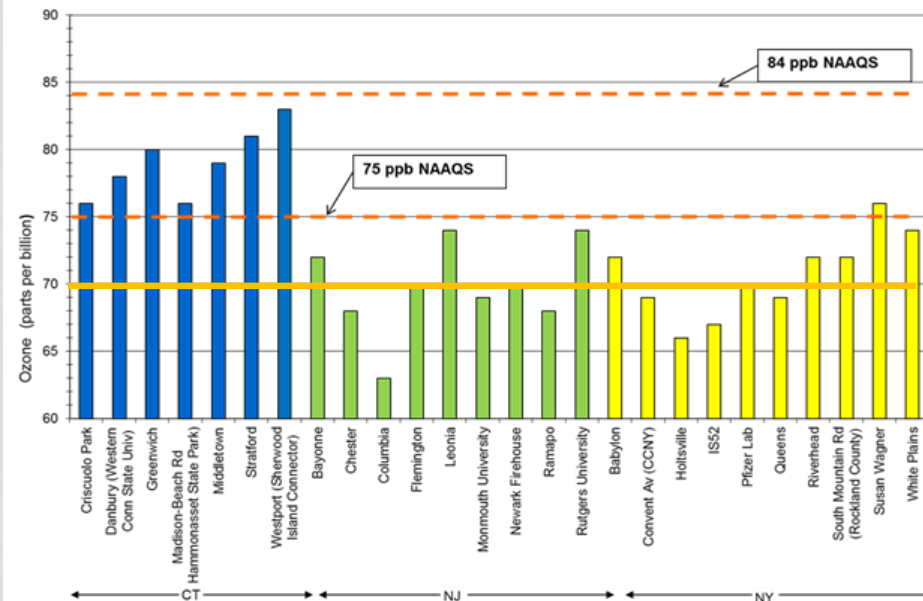


# 2016 8-Hour Ozone Design Values (DVs)

## Southern NJ NAA (SNJ-PA-DE-MD)



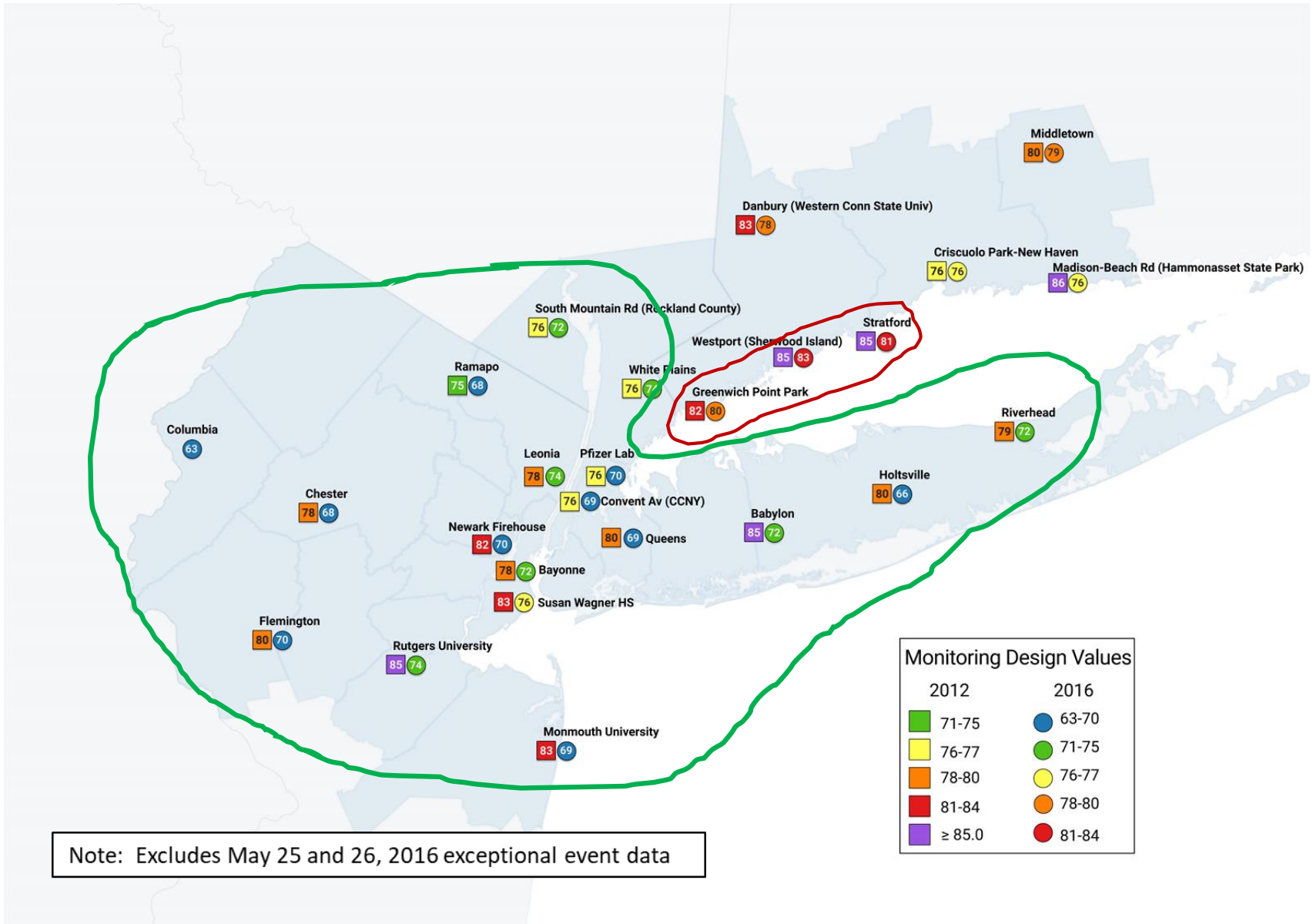
## Northern NJ NAA (NNJ-NY-CT)



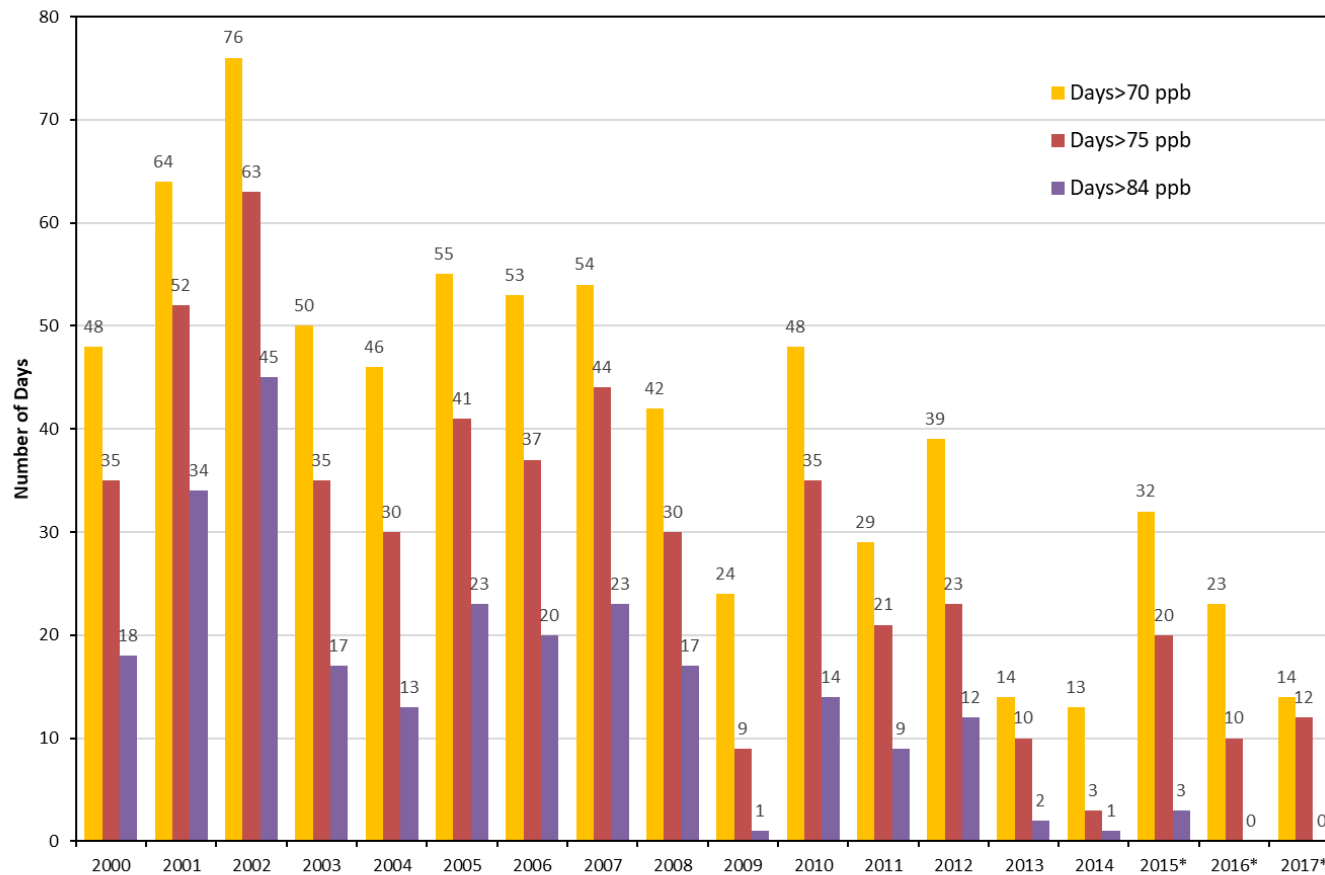
# Northern New Jersey NAA (NNJ-NY-CT)

| 8-hour Ozone Design Values (ppb)          |           |             |       |            |
|---|-----------|-------------|-------|------------|
| Site Name                                 | AQS Code  | County      | State | Monitoring |
|   |           |             |       | 2016       |
| Westport (Sherwood Island Connector)      | 90019003  | Fairfield   | CT    | 83         |
| Stratford                                 | 90013007  | Fairfield   | CT    | 81         |
| Greenwich Point Park                      | 90010017  | Fairfield   | CT    | 80         |
| Middletown                                | 90070007  | Middlesex   | CT    | 79         |
| Danbury (Western Conn State Univ)         | 90011123  | Fairfield   | CT    | 78         |
| Criscuolo Park-New Haven                  | 90090027  | New Haven   | CT    | 76         |
| Madison-Beach Rd (Hammonasset State Park) | 90099002  | New Haven   | CT    | 76         |
| Susan Wagner HS                           | 360850067 | Richmond    | NY    | 76         |
| Leonia                                    | 340030006 | Bergen      | NJ    | 74         |
| Rutgers University                        | 340230011 | Middlesex   | NJ    | 74         |
| White Plains                              | 361192004 | Westchester | NY    | 74         |
| Baby Ion                                  | 361030002 | Suffolk     | NY    | 72         |
| Bayonne                                   | 340170006 | Hudson      | NJ    | 72         |
| Riverhead                                 | 361030004 | Suffolk     | NY    | 72         |
| South Mountain Rd (Rockland County)       | 360870005 | Rockland    | NY    | 72         |
| Flemington                                | 340190001 | Hunterdon   | NJ    | 70         |
| Newark Firehouse                          | 340130003 | Essex       | NJ    | 70         |
| Pfizer Lab                                | 360050133 | Bronx       | NY    | 70         |
| Conv ent Av (CCNY)                        | 360610135 | New York    | NY    | 69         |
| Monmouth University                       | 340250005 | Monmouth    | NJ    | 69         |
| Queens                                    | 360810124 | Queens      | NY    | 69         |
| Chester                                   | 340273001 | Morris      | NJ    | 68         |
| Ramapo                                    | 340315001 | Passaic     | NJ    | 68         |
| Holtsville                                | 361030009 | Suffolk     | NY    | 66         |
| Columbia                                  | 340410007 | Warren      | NJ    | 63         |

# 2012 and 2016 8-Hour Ozone Design Values Northern NJ-NY-CT Nonattainment Area

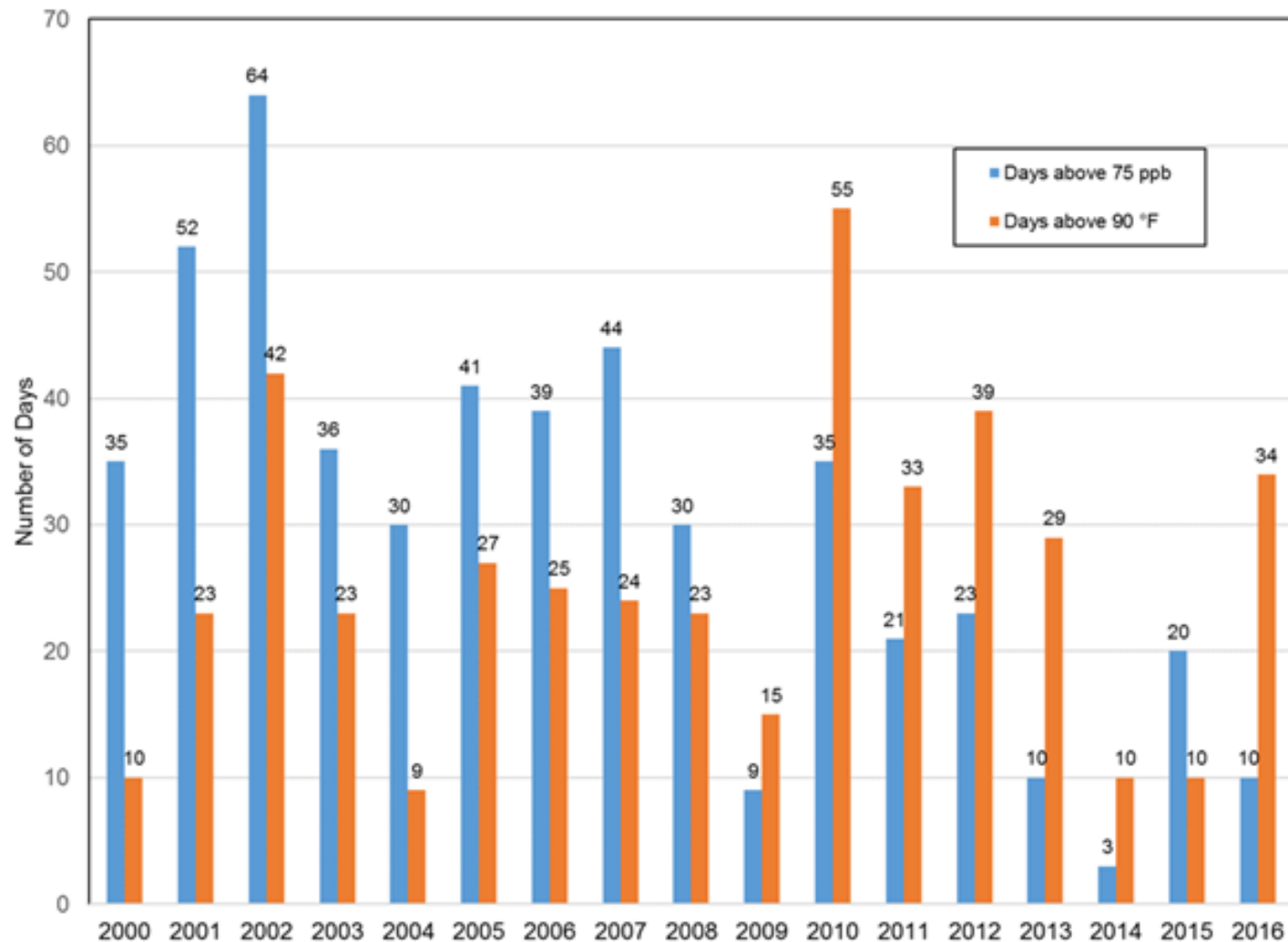


# New Jersey Ozone Exceedance Days 2000 - Prelim. 2017



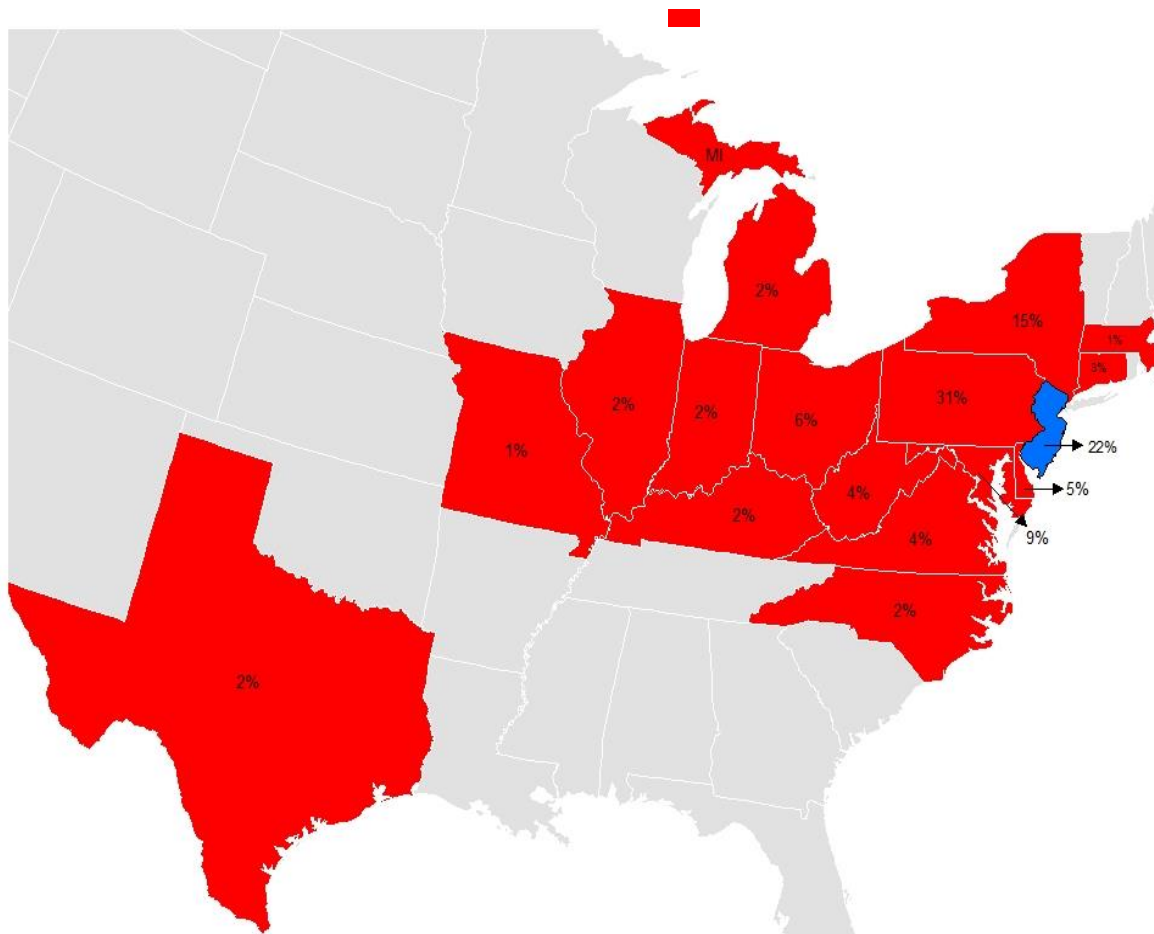
\*Includes Washington Crossing Station, run by EPA

# Exceedance Days vs. Days Above 90 Degrees Fahrenheit 2000-2016 New Jersey Statewide



# 2017 SIGNIFICANT CONTRIBUTORS TO POOR OZONE AIR QUALITY IN NEW JERSEY

Maximum Contribution to Any One Monitor in New Jersey



- Significant Contributors are States contributing  $\geq 1\%$  (0.75 ppb) of the Ozone NAAQS
- Based on USEPA Transport Modeling for the 75 ppb Ozone Standard (July 2015)

# Ozone Challenge

- Ozone Challenge for NJ's Shared Nonattainment Areas
  - 70 ppb and 75 ppb (CT and NY)
- No low hanging fruit
  - Mobile sources largest NO<sub>x</sub> contributor – limited authority
- Coastal Monitors in CT (Sea Breeze)
- Significant Transport Contribution

# MASS-A&WMA OZONE WORKSHOP

**State Perspective**

**Challenges**

**Strategies**

# NEW JERSEY CONTROL MEASURES

- NO<sub>x</sub> RACT (NJAC 7:27- 19)
  - HEDD Performance Standards
  - Distributed Generators
  - Natural Gas Compressor Engines and Turbines
  - Municipal Waste Combustors
- Control Technique Guidelines (VOCs)
  - Paper, Film, and Foil Coatings (PFFC)
  - Fiberglass Boat Manufacturing Materials (FBMM)
  - Miscellaneous Metal and Plastic Parts Coating (MMPPC)
  - Industrial Cleaning Solvents (ICS)

# 2017 AIR RULE PACKAGES

| Schedule              | 1. CTG & NOx RACT                                | 2. PM2.5 & SSM | 3. Stage I/II & TBAC | 4. Resiliency & Air Toxics |
|-----------------------|--|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Proposal (NJR)        | 1/3/17   | 3/20/17        | 7/3/17               | 8/7/17                     |
| Public hearing        | 2/13/17  | 5/9/17         | 8/24/17              | 9/6/17                     |
| End of comment period | 3/4/17   | 5/19/17        | 9/1/17               | 10/6/17                    |
| Adoption (NJR)        | November 2017                                    | November 2017  | December 2017        | December 2017              |
| Operative date        | 60 days after NJR publication (unless specified) |                |                      |                            |

# VOLUNTARY MOBILE SOURCES

- DriveGreen NJ – EV Charging Grants and Incentives ([www.drivegreen.nj.gov](http://www.drivegreen.nj.gov))
- PANYNJ 10-Year Clean Air Strategy
  - Fleet Modernization and Replacement Program for Cargo Handling Equipment
- NJ Clean Construction Program
  - Publicly Funded Projects
  - Engine Replacements and Retrofits
- Ferry Repower (NY Harbor)
- Forklift Replacements (SJ Port)

# OTC REGIONAL CONTROL STRATEGIES (2009-2014)

| NOx Sources   | VOC Sources   |
|---|---|
| <p><b><u>Model Rules</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Power Plants–Oil and Gas-fired Boilers*</li><li>2. Power Plants–High Electric Demand Day (HEDD) Turbines*</li><li>3. Power Plants–Stationary Engines*</li><li>4. New Small Gas Heating Boilers</li><li>5. Non-Road Diesel Idling*</li><li>6. Aftermarket Catalytic Converters</li></ol> | <p><b><u>Model Rules</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Large VOC Stationary Storage Tanks*</li><li>2. Autobody Refinishing</li><li>3. Consumer Products Update</li><li>4. Architectural/Industrial Coatings</li><li>5. Solvent Cleaning (Industrial/Commercial)</li><li>6. Paint Thinners (Consumer)</li></ol> |
| <p><b><u>Categories Under Review</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>7. Power Plants–Coal-fired Boilers</li><li>8. Distributed and Emergency Generators (Demand Response)</li><li>9. Industrial/Commercial /Institutional (ICI) Boilers</li></ol>   | <p><b><u>Categories Under Review</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>7. Gasoline Station Vapor Recovery</li></ol>   |

\*Existing NJ Rule Equivalent to Model Already Adopted



# FUTURE FOCUS

- EPA has to resolve transport
- States have limited authority to address mobile sources
  - HDDV NOx emissions
  - Update Federal Aftermarket Catalytic Converter (AMCC) Policy
  - Diesel I/M Program
  - Stronger Idling Programs
- Equivalent RACT for all states, including performance standards at EGUs
  - High Electric Demand Day Rule (EGUs)
  - Distributed Generation/ Demand Response
  - Municipal Waste Combustors

# CONTACT INFORMATION

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